The NOAA Chief Scientist’s Annual Report provides a corporate-level overview of NOAA’s Research and Development (R&D) activities, including a clear expression of the agency's research portfolio logic. As the nation’s environmental intelligence agency, with a legacy reaching back more than 200 years, NOAA’s supports a research enterprise that is a rich blend of disciplines, methods, and objectives. This document highlights NOAA’s progress towards meeting agency priorities in R&D, scientific integrity, and workforce development.

From daily weather forecasts, severe storm warnings, climate monitoring, fisheries management, coastal restoration, and supporting marine commerce, NOAA’s products and services support economic vitality and affect more than one-third of America’s gross domestic product. NOAA’s dedicated scientists use cutting-edge research and high-tech instrumentation to provide citizens, planners, emergency managers and other decision makers with reliable information they need when they need it … and all for less than 5 cents per day for each American.

The report is comprised of the NOAA research portfolio logic model, five themed chapters with representative research results, a presentation of research analytics, and an assessment of the quality and performance of NOAA’s research workforce.

**NOAA Portfolio Logic**

- **Why NOAA Invests in Research** – NOAA transforms basic conceptual research into data, tools, and information to support our mission priorities.

- **What Kind of Research NOAA Supports** – NOAA’s R&D addresses the needs of the user community, while advancing fundamental scientific understanding.

- **Where NOAA Invests in Research** – NOAA maintains both intramural and extramural research investments, and maintains partnerships that are vital to the agency’s R&D efforts with leading universities, federal agencies, private companies, non-governmental organizations, and other science innovators.

- **What Principles Guide NOAA Research** – NOAA strives to direct, formulate, and evaluate all agency research in light of key principles.

- **What is the Budget for NOAA Research** – NOAA dedicated $560 million in Fiscal Year 2016 to provide environmental intelligence and services in the face of a changing planet.

- **How NOAA Research Transitions into Operations, Applications, Commercialization, and Utilization** – NOAA continues to improve the process and provide the needed resources to accelerate the transition of R&D outputs into NOAA’s operations, applications, commercialization, and other uses for societal benefits.
Integrated Earth System Processes and Predictions

- El Nino Rapid Response Campaign Yields New Discoveries on Weather Phenomena
- Last Place on Earth Where CO2 Exceeds More than 400ppm

Environmental Observations and Data

- Next Generation Satellite Provides Enhanced Observational Capabilities
- Ocean Exploration Activities Reveal New Discoveries

Decision Science, Risk Assessment, and Risk Communication

- Assessing the Vulnerability of the California Current Ecosystem to Ocean Acidification
- Impact of Ocean Noise on Marine Life

Water Prediction

- Increased Capability in Water Prediction Nationwide
- In-situ Water Collection Instrument Sequences Samples in Near Real-time

Arctic

- Innovative Technology for Arctic Exploration
- Forecasting Sea Ice

Research Analytics

This report provides one of the most comprehensive performance assessments of NOAA’s scholarly research conducted to date, measuring both productivity and impact in seven key research areas. Between 2011 and 2015, NOAA scientists authored or co-authored 10,663 articles spanning 144 research areas.

Scientific Workforce

A creative and vibrant workforce is at the core of NOAA’s R&D and mission services enterprise. Today NOAA houses over 11,300 federal employees and 1000s of contractors, and collaborates with over 10,000 researchers in academia and non-governmental organizations; between 2015 and 2016 the agency had over 400 individual awardees and over a dozen team accolades.

In short, this report provides a singular cross-section of the research investments that impact our lives and our planet and give the reader an excellent representation of how taxpayer investments are paying off in both immediate and long-term benefits. You can access the entire report at [WEBSITE] or by downloading using the following QR code.