

NOAA's 2016 Chief Scientist's Annual Report

Table of Contents

Foreword by Dr. Rick Spinrad, Ph.D., CMarSci

Introduction: A snapshot of NOAA's Research and Engagement

Portfolio Logic

Why NOAA Invests in Research

What Kind of Research NOAA Supports

Where NOAA Invests in Research

What Principles Guide NOAA Research

How NOAA Research Transitions into Operations, Applications, Commercialization, and Utilization

What is the Budget for NOAA Research

Theme Chapters

Integrated Earth System Processes and Predictions

El Nino Rapid Response Campaign Yields New Discoveries on Weather Phenomena

Unmanned Aircraft Systems Utilized to Improve Hurricane Forecasts

Model Enhancements Improve Timeliness and Resolution of Weather Forecasts

Wind Forecast Research Optimizes Renewable Energy Efforts

Hurricane Surge Forecasting to Better Predict Flooding in Coastal Communities

Last Place on Earth Where CO₂ Exceeds More Than 400 ppm

Better Prediction of Harmful Algal Blooms

Advancing Research on Blue Carbon

Global Climate Model Revealing Changing Ocean Conditions

Fish Species Response to Climate Change Off the Atlantic Coast

Warm Blood Makes Opah an Agile Predator

Environmental Observations and Data

Next Generation Satellite Provides Enhanced Observational Capabilities

New Frontier of Using DNA to Study Marine Life

Coral Reef Outlook to Predict Future Bleaching Events

Ocean Exploration Activities Reveals New Discoveries

Assessment of Whale Health Using Unmanned Aerial Vehicles

Utilizing Electronic Monitoring and Reporting to Improve Commercial Fisheries

Utilizing Ocean Sensors on Marine Mammal Satellite Tags

Evaluation of Sea Lion and Seal Response to Unoccupied Aircraft Systems

Autonomous and Piloted Aircraft Support Search and Rescue

Advancement of Shoreline Mapping Techniques

Gravity Data from Unmanned Aircraft to Improve Floodplain Management

Expansion of Oblique Aerial Imagery Collections to Provide Insight Before and After

Extreme Weather Events
Engaging Citizen Science to Improve Weather Forecasts Worldwide
Increased Satellite Capability to Monitor Global Sea Levels
Key for Revolutionizing Space Weather Forecasts
Future Satellite for Global Weather Forecasts
Accessibility of All NOAA Data through Partners

Decision Science, Risk Assessment, and Risk Communication

Sustainable Management and Resilience of U.S. fisheries in a Changing Climate
Assessing the Vulnerability of the California Current Ecosystem to Ocean Acidification
Tools and Expertise Help U.S. Aquaculture Industry Expand
Tools to Meet Challenges of a Changing Climate
Weather-Ready Nation Helps to Build Ready, Responsive, and Resilient Communities
Forecasting a Continuum of Environmental Threats
Tracking Previous Events and Forecasting Potential Floods
Mapping Living Marine Resources Supports Development of Offshore Renewable Energy
Promoting Nature-based Shorelines to Protect the Coast
Climate Vulnerability Assessment of Northeast Fish and Shellfish
Impact of Ocean Noise on Marine Life
Technical Guidance on Anthropogenic Sound in the Ocean

Water Prediction

Increased Capability in Water Prediction Nationwide
Tracking Precipitation to Provide Flash Flooding Forecasts at the Neighborhood Level
Better Toxin Detection for Harmful Algal Blooms
In-situ Water Collection Instrument Sequence Samples in Real-time

Arctic

Innovative Technology for Arctic Exploration
Forecasting Sea Ice
Distributed Biological Oceanography
Using Infrared and Color Instruments to Monitor Marine Mammals in the Chukchi Sea
Monitoring of Northern Fur Seal Foraging Behavior
Insights into the Prince William Sound Fisheries Following the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill
Role of Springtime Arctic Clouds in Determining Autumn Sea Ice Extent
Climate Prediction Center Experimental Seasonal Sea Ice Prediction

Bibliometrics

Methodology
Main NOAA Research Areas
 Meteorology and Atmospheric Sciences
 Marine and Freshwater Biology
 Oceanography
 Environmental Sciences

Fisheries
Ecology
Geo-Sciences

NOAA's Scientific Workforce

Scientific Awards and Achievements

Department of Commerce and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Awards

External Awards

Scientific Integrity

Laboratory and Program Science Reviews

National Marine Fisheries Service

Oceanic and Atmospheric Research

National Environmental Satellite, Data, and Information Service

National Ocean Service

National Weather Service

Concluding Thoughts

Contributors and Acknowledgements