

OpenStax College

OpenStax Tutor

Richard Baraniuk

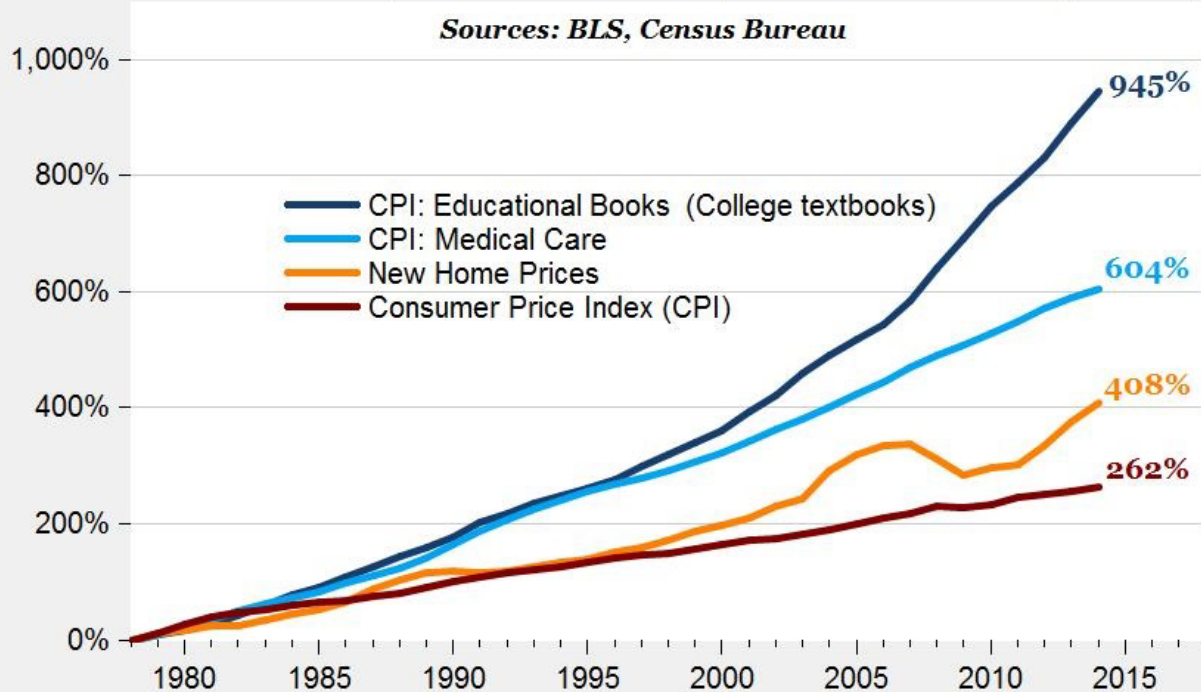
Rice University



economics gone awry

Annual Percent Changes From 1978 for Educational Books, Medical Care, New Home Prices, and the CPI through 2014

Sources: BLS, Census Bureau



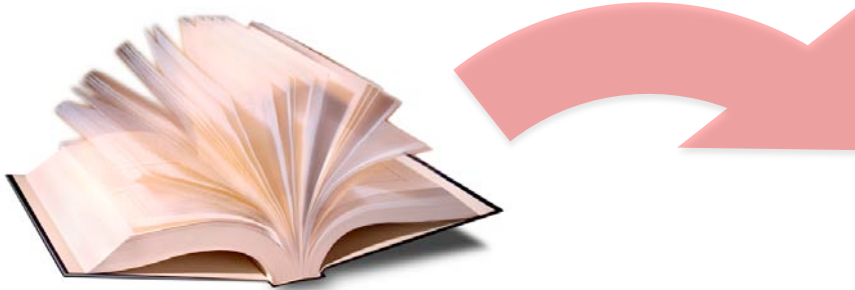
Mark Perry, American Enterprise Institute, July 2015

Carpe Diem **AEI**

- \$400 textbooks
- \$1.2T in student debt

vision 1: open education

reinvent the **textbook**



vision 1: open education

reinvent the **textbook**



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open college textbooks

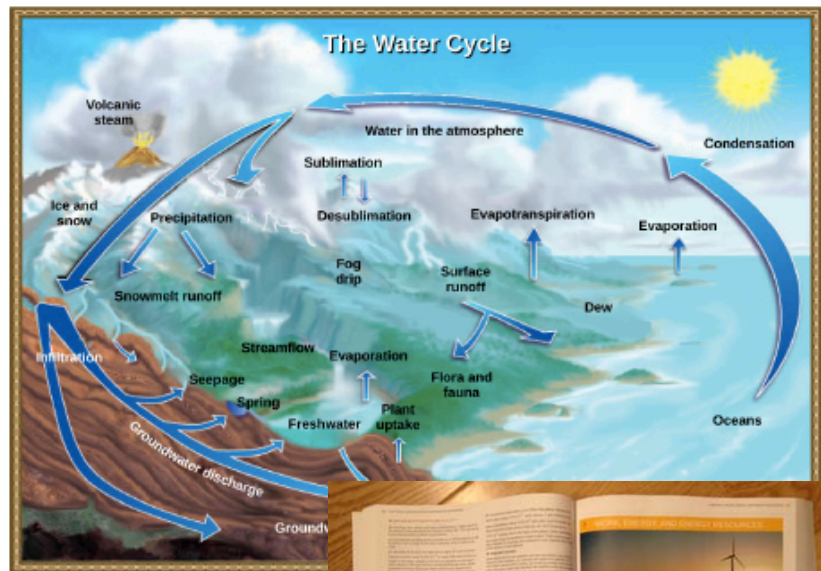


Figure 46.14 Water from the land and oceans evaporates into the atmosphere where it condenses into clouds and falls as precipitation. Some precipitation infiltrates the soil and becomes groundwater, while some runs off into bodies of water. The cycle is continuous. (credit: modification of work by John M. Meyer)

The Carbon Cycle

Carbon is the second most abundant element in the Earth's crust, and its role in the structure of organic molecules is fundamental. Carbon compounds contain especially high energy, which is why they are the main source of energy for most organisms. Plants, which humans use as food, are the primary producers of organic compounds. The amount of fossil fuels has increased. Since the Industrial Revolution, the amount of carbon in the atmosphere has increased, leading to global warming. For the Earth's limited fossil fuel supplies, it is important to find alternative sources of energy.



high quality

professionally authored
professional production values
peer reviewed

turnkey adoptable

text + ancillaries
multiplatform

free/open

easy access
customizable

open college textbooks



venture philanthropy

ROI in student savings

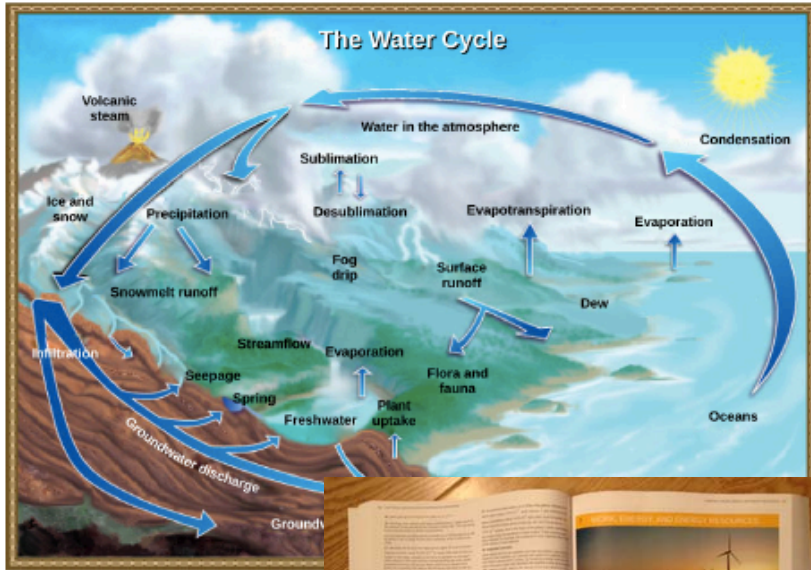


Figure 46.14 Water from the land and oceans evaporates into the atmosphere where it condenses into clouds and falls as precipitation. The cycle is continuous (credit: modification of work by John M. Gribben)

The Carbon Cycle

Carbon is the second most abundant element in the universe, and its role in the structure of organic molecules is central. Carbon compounds contain especially high energy, which is why they are the main source of energy for most organisms. Carbon is also a key component of the Earth's crust, where it is found in the form of fossil fuels. The burning of fossil fuels releases carbon dioxide into the atmosphere, which contributes to global warming. The carbon cycle is a complex process that involves the exchange of carbon between the atmosphere, land, and oceans.



BILL & MELINDA GATES foundation

MAXFIELD FOUNDATION

THE CALVIN K. KAZANJIAN ECONOMICS FOUNDATION

20 MM TWENTY MILLION MINDS FOUNDATION

LEON LOWENSTEIN FOUNDATION

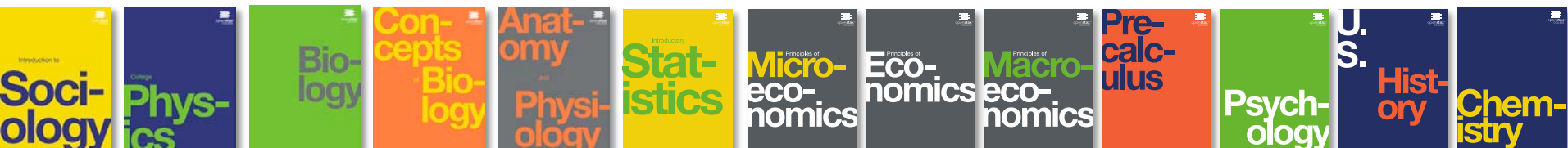
2200 adoptions at 1200 institutions,
saving 650,000 students over \$60M
in the 3 years since launch

- 20% of degree-granting institutions are using at least one OpenStax text
- hundreds of community colleges and high schools but also Stanford, Princeton, Ohio State, U Georgia, U Mass, UT Austin, Rice, ...

8 million informal learners



College Algebra
Algebra and Trigonometry
Sociology 2nd Edition
Basic College Math
Elementary Algebra
Calculus
Microbiology
University Physics
Intermediate Algebra
Astronomy
Finite Math
Introduction to Accounting
Introduction to Management
American Government
AP Physics 1&2
AP Biology
AP Principles of Economics
High School Physics



vision 2: personalize education



data

Cognitive
Science

Machine
Learning

close the learning
feedback loop



openstax™
TUTOR

BACKUP SLIDES

ecosystem of partners

WILEY

sapling learning
engaging students, empowering educators

WebAssigⁿ.
Smart teaching. Inspired learning.

Apple iBooks

LearningpodTM

simbio

nacscorp
YOUR SUCCESS IS OUR GOAL

LON-CAPA

QZ ANATOMYZONE

inkling

EXPERT
ta

amazon.com

TOP HAT

RedShelfTM

MES DIRECT
Textbooks & Course Materials

OCAD UNIVERSITY
OCAD
U

Lnr
Adaptive Learning Solutions

packback

lumen

VERITAS TUTOR^S

MyOpenMath

xyz homework

chegg
don't buy itTM

COURSELOAD

classical approach – **knowledge engineering**

- domain experts pore over content, assessments, data, tagging and building rules
- fragile, expensive, not scalable, not transferable



modern approach – **machine learning**

- learn directly from data
- automatic
- robust, inexpensive, scalable, transferable

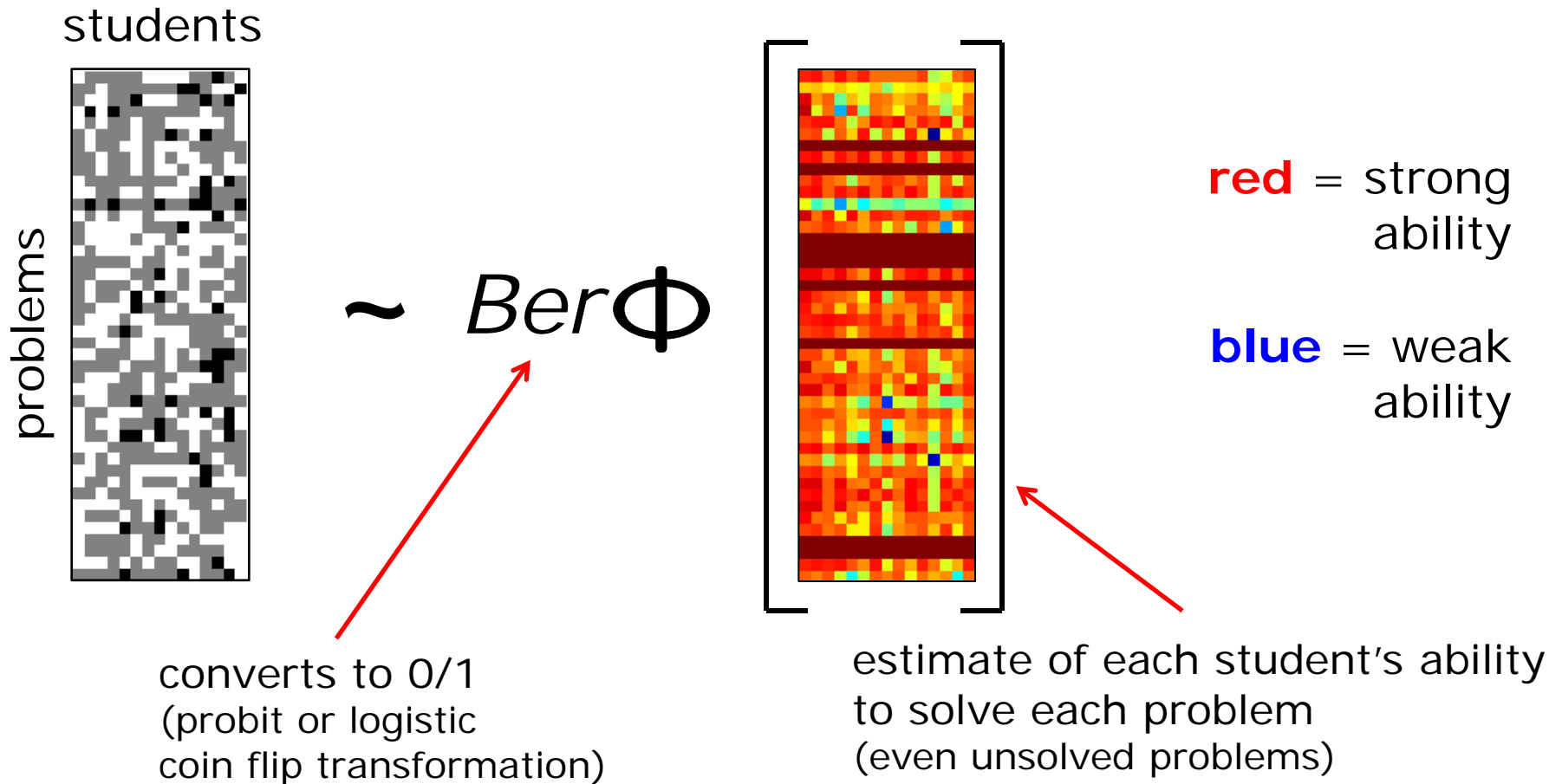
Google™

NETFLIX

amazon

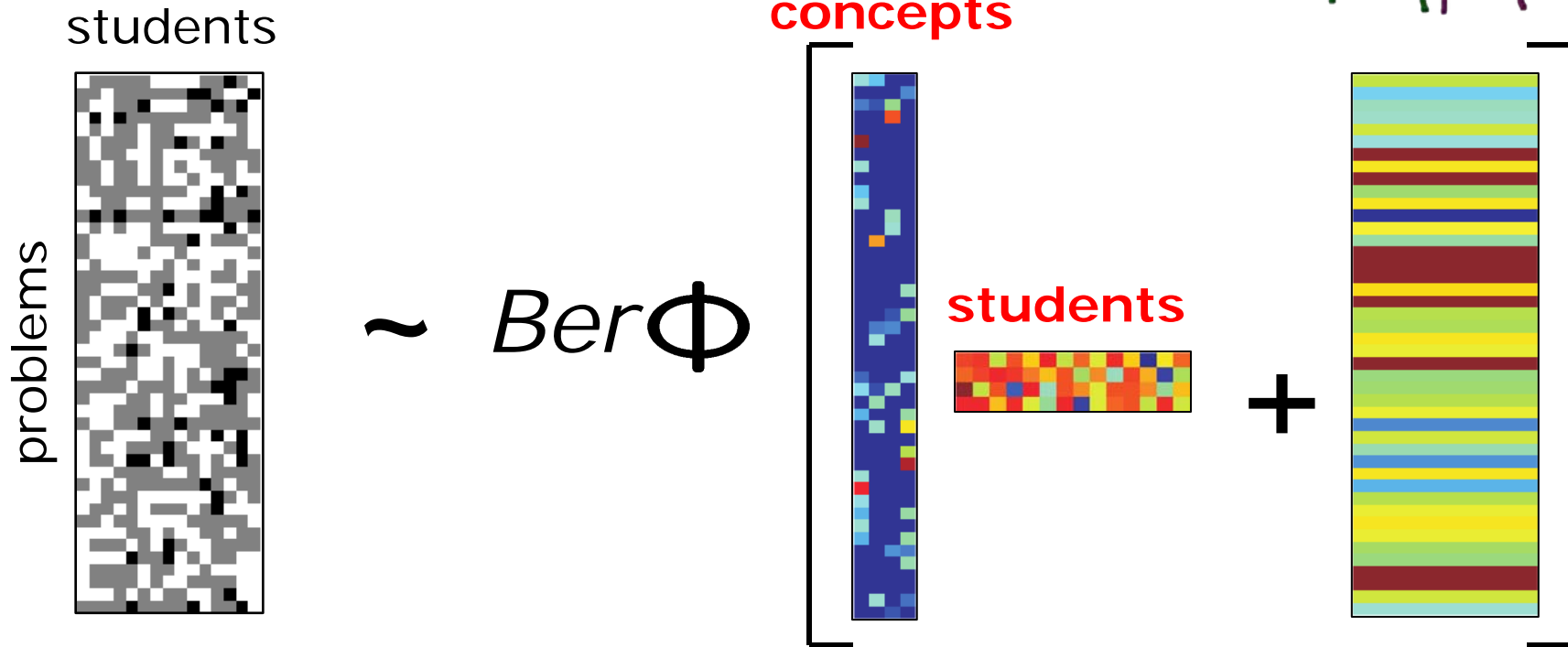
[illegible]

statistical model



SPARse Factor Analysis

SPARFAtm



SPARFAtm

each problem's
intrinsic "difficulty"

students

concepts

problems

$\sim \text{Ber}\Phi$

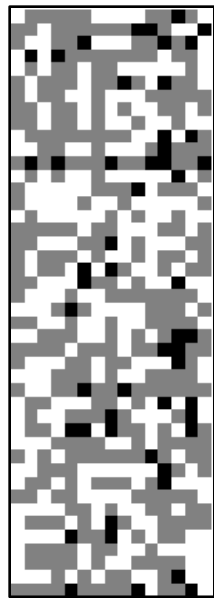
students

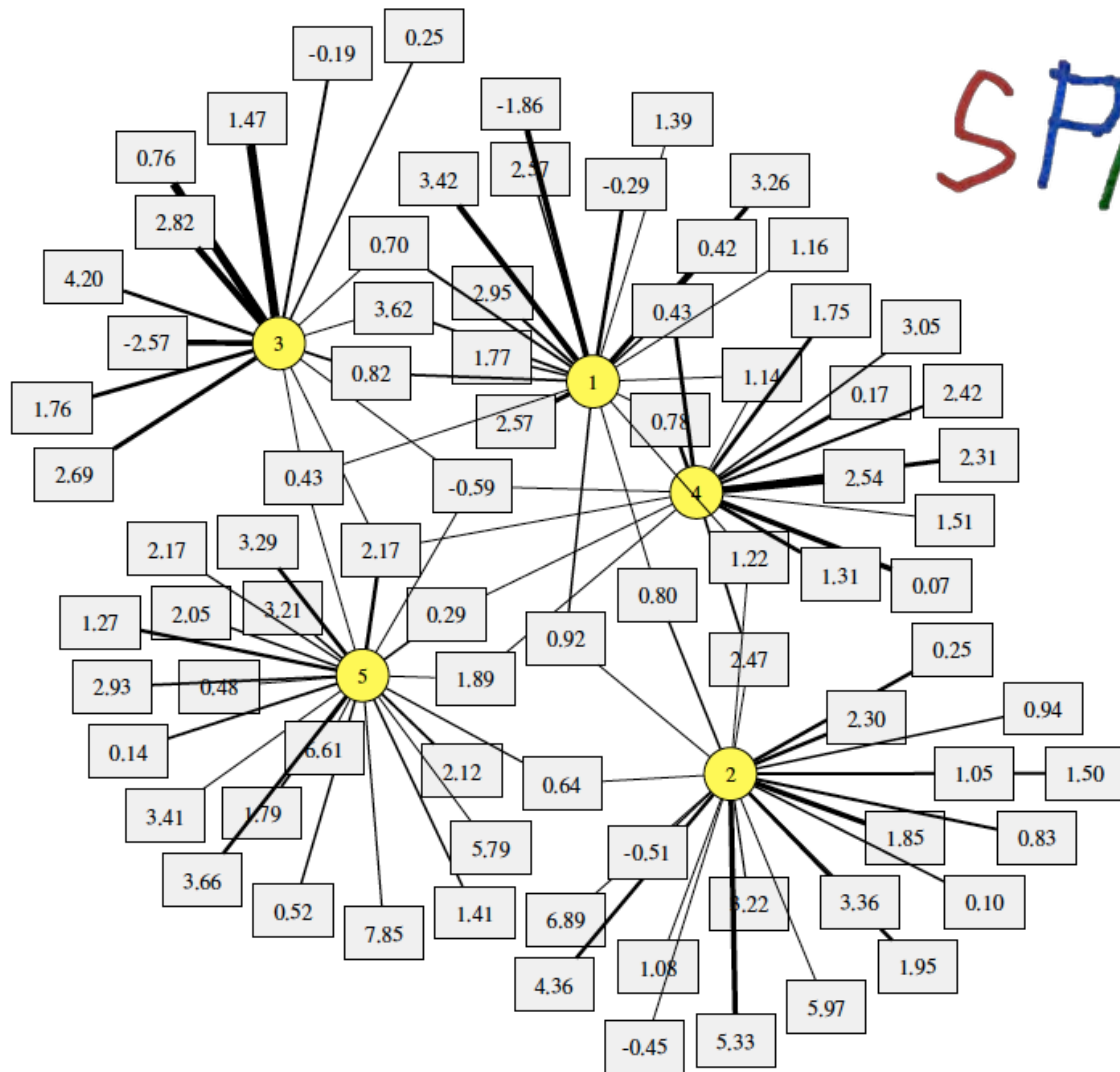
+



each problem involves a
combination of a small number
of key "concepts"

each student's knowledge
of each "concept"



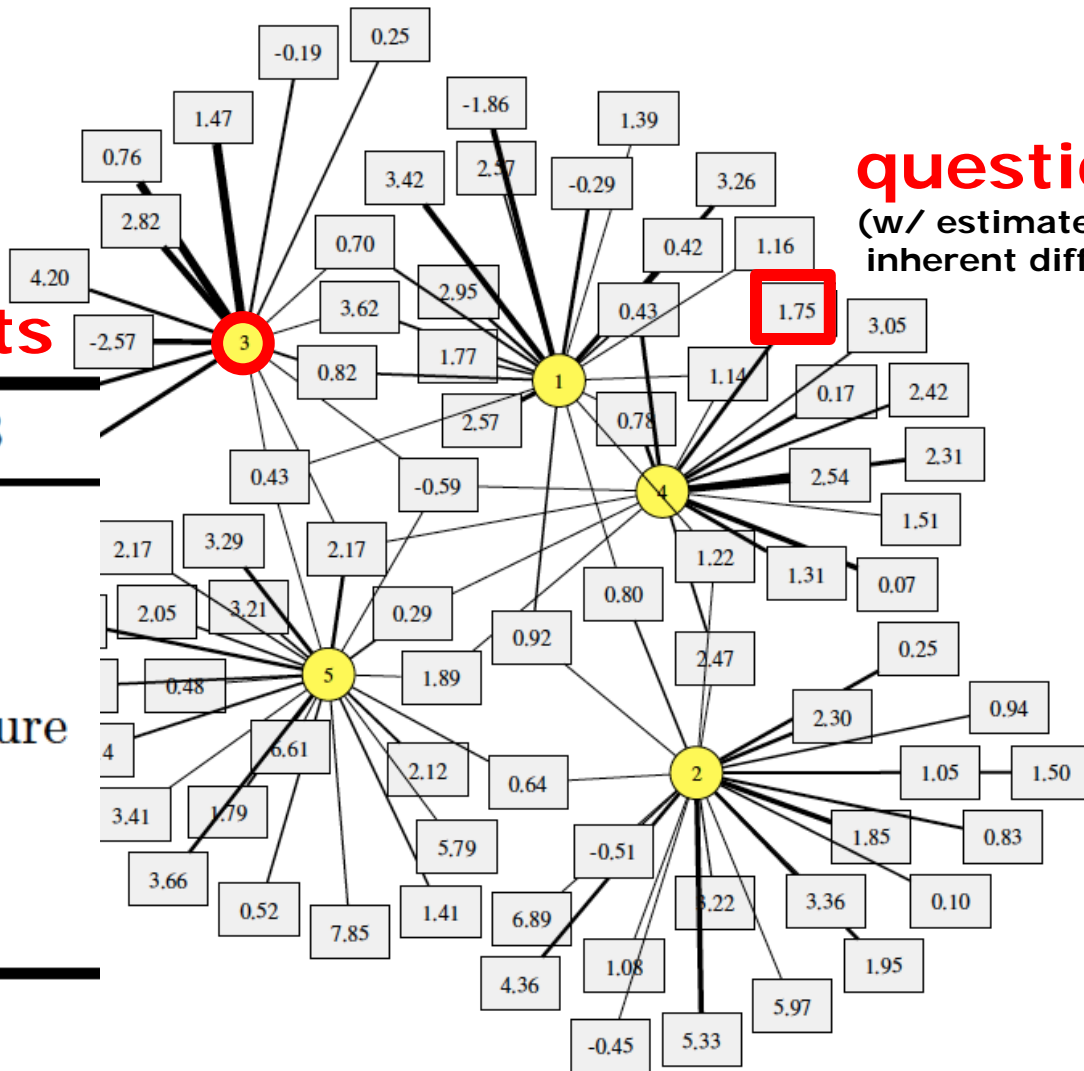


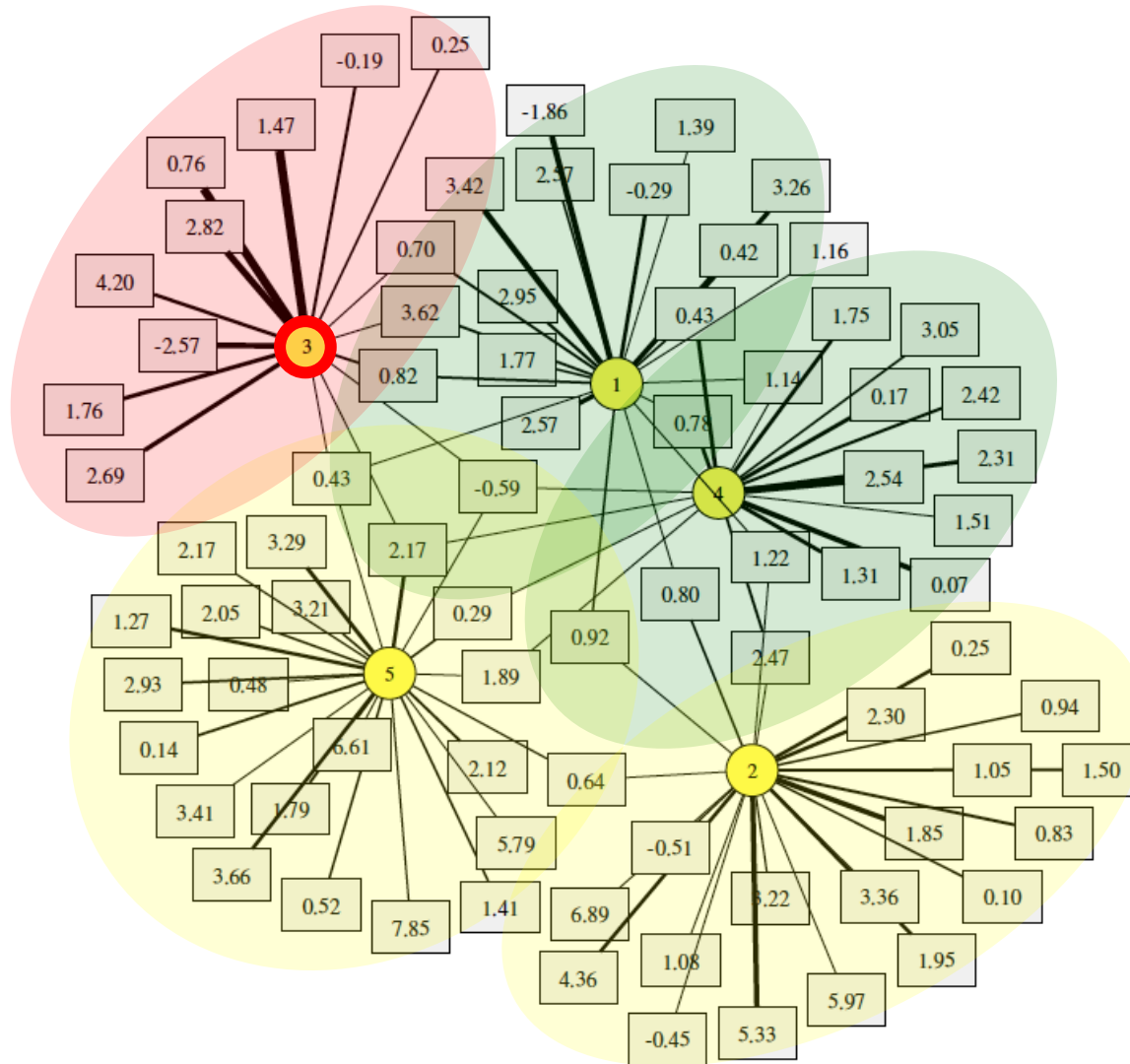
questions
(w/ estimated
inherent difficulty)

concepts

Concept 3

Energy
Light
Thermal
Temperature
Bulb
Grams
Noise





Susan

B

87
55
23
93
62

student
knowledge
profile

retrieval practice

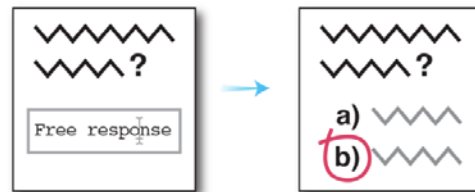
- retrieving information from memory is not a neutral event; rather it **changes** memory

spacing

- distributing practice over time produces better long-term **retention** than massing practice

feedback

- closes the learning **feedback loop**
- must be timely



*two-step answer process
engages students in
retrieval practice*

		Concept		
		A	B	C
Homework	1	?		
	2	?	?	
	3	?	?	?
	4		?	?
	5			?

*spaced
concept
practice*

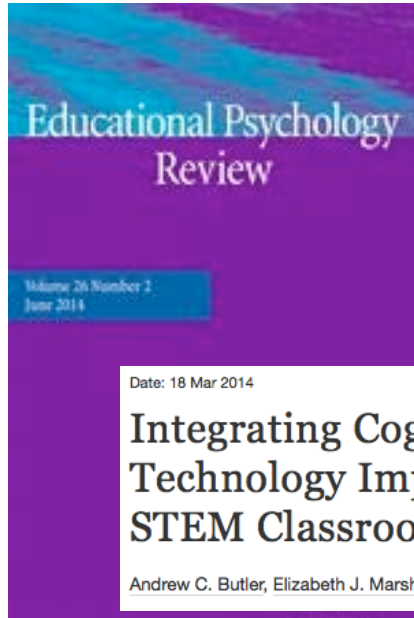
*timely,
informative
feedback*



flexible platform for
practice, assessment,
and learning research



open**stax** TUTOR



- experiment at Rice 2012
- findings: students using cognitive science principles in OST scored **½-1 GPA point better** than those using standard practice homework
- many experiments ongoing

